



$$x = -\frac{R_5}{R_4}z = -400z$$

Next, we move to the left to determine the relationship between  $y$  and  $z$ :

$$z = -\frac{1}{R_3 C_2} \int y(t') dt' \quad \text{or} \quad y = -\frac{dz}{dt}$$

Finally, we determine  $y$  as a function of  $x$  and  $f$ :

$$y = -\frac{1}{R_2 C_1} \int x(t') dt' - \frac{1}{R_1 C_1} \int f(t') dt' = -\int [x(t') + 2.5f(t')] dt'$$

or

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = -x - 2.5f$$

Substituting the expressions into one another and eliminating the variables  $y$  and  $z$ , we obtain the differential equation in  $x$ :

$$x = -400z$$

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -400 \frac{dz}{dt} = 400y$$

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = 400 \frac{dy}{dt} = 400(x - 2.5f)$$

and

$$\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + 400x = -1,000f$$